

# Package ‘EpiMix’

July 11, 2025

**Title** EpiMix: an integrative tool for the population-level analysis of DNA methylation

**Version** 1.11.0

## Description

EpiMix is a comprehensive tool for the integrative analysis of high-throughput DNA methylation data and gene expression data. EpiMix enables automated data downloading (from TCGA or GEO), preprocessing, methylation modeling, interactive visualization and functional annotation. To identify hypo- or hypermethylated CpG sites across physiological or pathological conditions, EpiMix uses a beta mixture modeling to identify the methylation states of each CpG probe and compares the methylation of the experimental group to the control group. The output from EpiMix is the functional DNA methylation that is predictive of gene expression. EpiMix incorporates specialized algorithms to identify functional DNA methylation at various genetic elements, including proximal cis-regulatory elements of protein-coding genes, distal enhancers, and genes encoding microRNAs and lncRNAs.

**Depends** R (>= 4.2.0), EpiMix.data (>= 1.2.2)

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

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|                  |                                     |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| .extractPriMiRNA | <i>The extractPriMiRNA function</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Utility function to convert mature miRNA names to pri-miRNA names

**Usage**

```
.extractPriMiRNA(str)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                                                    |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| str | a character string for a mature miRNA name (e.g. "hsa-miR-34a-3p") |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

a character string for the corresponding pri-miRNA name (e.g. "hsa-mir-34a")

---

|          |                              |
|----------|------------------------------|
| .getComp | <i>The .getComp function</i> |
|----------|------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function to get a string indicating the comparison made for gene expression

**Usage**

```
.getComp(state)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                                                                          |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| state | character string indicating the methylation state, can be either "Hyper", "Hypo", "Dual" |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

a list of sample names split by methylation group

---

|                           |                                               |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <code>.getMetGroup</code> | <i>The <code>.getMetGroup</code> function</i> |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function to get sample names split by methylation group based on DM values

**Usage**

```
.getMetGroup(state, DM_values)
```

**Arguments**

|                        |                                                                                          |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>state</code>     | character string indicating the methylation state, can be either "Hyper", "Hypo", "Dual" |
| <code>DM_values</code> | a vector of DM values for the probe. The names of the vector are sample names.           |

**Value**

a list of sample names split by methylation group

---

|                            |                                                |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <code>.mapProbeGene</code> | <i>The <code>.mapProbeGene</code> function</i> |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

since in the original probe annotation, a specific probe can be mapped to multiple genes, this function splits the rows and maps each probe to a single gene in a row.

**Usage**

```
.mapProbeGene(df.annot)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>df.annot</code> | a dataframe with probe annotation, can be the object returned from the <code>convertAnnotToDF</code> function. |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

a dataframe with 1:1 mapping of probe and gene

---

|                            |                                                |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <code>.splitMetData</code> | <i>The <code>.splitMetData</code> function</i> |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Helper function to split the methylation data matrix into the experimental group and the control group

### Usage

```
.splitMetData(methylation.data, sample.info, group.1, group.2)
```

### Arguments

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <code>methylation.data</code> | methylation data matrix   |
| <code>sample.info</code>      | sample information matrix |
| <code>group.1</code>          | name of group.1           |
| <code>group.2</code>          | name of group.2           |

### Value

a list with methylation data of group.1 and group.2

---

|                                |                                                          |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>addDistNearestTSS</code> | <i>Calculate the distance between probe and gene TSS</i> |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Calculate the distance between probe and gene TSS

### Usage

```
addDistNearestTSS(data, NearGenes, genome, met.platform, cores = 1)
```

### Arguments

|                           |                                                                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>data</code>         | A multi Assay Experiment with both DNA methylation and gene Expression objects |
| <code>NearGenes</code>    | A list or a data frame with the pairs gene probes                              |
| <code>genome</code>       | Which genome build will be used: hg38 (default) or hg19.                       |
| <code>met.platform</code> | DNA methylation platform to retrieve data from: EPIC or 450K (default)         |
| <code>cores</code>        | Number of cores to be used. Default: 1                                         |

### Value

a dataframe of nearest genes with distance to TSS.

---

|              |                                  |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| addGeneNames | <i>The addGeneNames function</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Given a dataframe with a column of probe names, add the gene names

**Usage**

```
addGeneNames(df_data, ProbeAnnotation)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                                                                                      |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| df_data         | a dataframe with a column named Probe                                                                |
| ProbeAnnotation | a dataframe with ProbeAnnotation, including one column named 'probe' and another column named 'gene' |

**Value**

a dataframe with added gene names

---

|                        |                                            |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| BatchCorrection_Combat | <i>The BatchCorrection_Combat function</i> |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

The BatchCorrection\_Combat function

**Usage**

```
BatchCorrection_Combat(GEN_Data, BatchDataSelected)
```

**Arguments**

|                   |                                                                                      |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GEN_Data          | matrix with methylation.data or gene.expression.data                                 |
| BatchDataSelected | BatchData after filtering out the small batches and selecting for overlapped samples |

**Details**

correct batch effects with Combat

**Value**

corrected data matrix

---

`BatchCorrection_Seurat`*The BatchCorrection\_Seurat function*

---

**Description**

The BatchCorrection\_Seurat function

**Usage**

```
BatchCorrection_Seurat(GEN_Data, BatchDataSelected)
```

**Arguments**

GEN\_Data            matrix with methylation.data or gene.expression.data

BatchDataSelected

BatchData after filtering out the small batches and selecting for overlapped samples.

**Details**

correct batch effects with the Seurat data integration functions.

**Value**

corrected data matrix

---

`betaEst_2`*The betaEst\_2 function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Estimates a beta distribution via Maximum Likelihood. Adapted from RPMM package.

**Usage**

```
betaEst_2(Y, w, weights)
```

**Arguments**

Y                    data vector.

w                    posterior weights.

weights              Case weights.

**Value**

(a,b) parameters.

blc\_2

*The blc\_2 function***Description**

Internal. Fits a beta mixture model for any number of classes. Adapted from RPMM package.

**Usage**

```
blc_2(Y, w, maxiter = 25, tol = 1e-06, weights = NULL, verbose = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                            |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Y       | Data matrix (n x j) on which to perform clustering.        |
| w       | Initial weight matrix (n x k) representing classification. |
| maxiter | Maximum number of EM iterations.                           |
| tol     | Convergence tolerance.                                     |
| weights | Case weights.                                              |
| verbose | Verbose output.                                            |

**Value**

A list of parameters representing mixture model fit, including posterior weights and log-likelihood.

calcDistNearestTSS

*Calculate distance from region to nearest TSS***Description**

Idea For a given region R linked to X genes G merge R with nearest TSS for G (multiple) this will increase nb of lines i.e R1 - G1 - TSS1 - DIST1 R1 - G1 - TSS2 - DIST2 To vectorize the code: make a granges from left and right and find distance collapse the results keeping min distance for equals values

**Usage**

```
calcDistNearestTSS(links, TRange, tssAnnot)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| links    | Links to calculate the distance       |
| TRange   | Genomic coordinates for Target region |
| tssAnnot | TSS annotation                        |

**Value**

dataframe of genomic distance from TSS

**Author(s)**

Tiago C. Silva

---

ClusterProbes

*The ClusterProbes function*


---

**Description**

This function uses the annotation for Illumina methylation arrays to map each probe to a gene. Then, for each gene, it clusters all its CpG sites using hierarchical clustering and Pearson correlation as distance and complete linkage. If data for normal samples is provided, only overlapping probes between cancer and normal samples are used. Probes with SNPs are removed. This function is prepared to run in parallel if the user registers a parallel structure, otherwise it runs sequentially. This function also cleans up the sample names, converting them to the 12 digit format.

**Usage**

```
ClusterProbes(MET_data, ProbeAnnotation, CorThreshold = 0.4)
```

**Arguments**

MET\_data            data matrix for methylation.  
ProbeAnnotation        GRange object for probe annoation.  
CorThreshold        correlation threshold for cutting the clusters.

**Value**

List with the clustered data sets and the mapping between probes and genes.

---

ComBat\_NoFiles

*The ComBat\_NoFiles function*


---

**Description**

Internal. Performs batch correction.

**Usage**

```
ComBat_NoFiles(
  dat,
  saminfo,
  type = "txt",
  write = FALSE,
  covariates = "all",
  par.prior = FALSE,
  filter = FALSE,
  skip = 0,
  prior.plots = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| dat         | dat                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| saminfo     | saminfo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| type        | currently supports two data file types 'txt' for a tab-delimited text file and 'csv' for an Excel .csv file (sometimes R handles the .csv file better, so use this if you have problems with a .txt file!).                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| write       | if 'T' ComBat writes adjusted data to a file, and if 'F' and ComBat outputs the adjusted data matrix if 'F' (so assign it to an object! i.e. <code>NewData &lt;- ComBat('my expression.xls', 'Sample info file.txt', write=F)</code> ).                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| covariates  | 'covariates=all' will use all of the columns in your sample info file in the modeling (except array/sample name), if you only want use a some of the columns in your sample info file, specify these columns here as a vector (you must include the Batch column in this list).                                                                                                                                         |
| par.prior   | if 'T' uses the parametric adjustments, if 'F' uses the nonparametric adjustments— if you are unsure what to use, try the parametric adjustments (they run faster) and check the plots to see if these priors are reasonable.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| filter      | 'filter=value' filters the genes with absent calls in > 1-value of the samples. The default here (as well as in dchip) is .8. Filter if you can as the EB adjustments work better after filtering. Filter must be numeric if your expression index file contains presence/absence calls (but you can set it >1 if you don't want to filter any genes) and must be 'F' if your data doesn't have presence/absence calls; |
| skip        | is the number of columns that contain probe names and gene information, so 'skip=5' implies the first expression values are in column 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| prior.plots | if true will give prior plots with black as a kernel estimate of the empirical batch effect density and red as the parametric estimate.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

**Value**

Results.

---

combineForEachOutput    *The combineForEachOutput function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Function to combine results from the foreach loop.

**Usage**

```
combineForEachOutput(out1, out2)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                   |
|------|-----------------------------------|
| out1 | result from one foreach loop.     |
| out2 | result from another foreach loop. |

**Value**

List with the combined results.

---

|                  |                                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| convertAnnotToDF | <i>The convertAnnotToDF function</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

convert the probe annotation from the GRRange object to a dataframe

**Usage**

```
convertAnnotToDF(annot)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                                                                                            |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| annot | a GRRange object of probe annotation, can be the object returned from the get-InfiniumAnnotation function. |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

a dataframe with chromosome, beginning and end position, mapped gene information for each CpG probe

---

|                  |                                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| convertGeneNames | <i>The convertGeneNames function</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

auxiliary function to translate ensembl\_gene\_ids or ensembl\_transcript\_ids to human gene symbols (HGNC)

**Usage**

```
convertGeneNames(gene.expression.data)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                                                                    |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene.expression.data | gene expression data matrix with the rownames to be the ensembl_gene_ids or ensembl_transcript_ids |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

gene expression matrix with rownames translated to human gene symbols (HGNC)

---

|                    |                                        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| CorrectBatchEffect | <i>The CorrectBatchEffect function</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

## Description

top-level wrapper function for batch correction.

## Usage

```
CorrectBatchEffect(  
  GEN_Data,  
  BatchData,  
  batch.correction.method,  
  MinInBatch = 5,  
  featurePerSet = 50000  
)
```

## Arguments

|                         |                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GEN_Data                | matrix with methylation.data or gene.expression.data with genes in rows and samples in columns                          |
| BatchData               | dataframe with two columns: the first column indicates the sample names, and the second column indicates the batch ids. |
| batch.correction.method | character string. Should be either 'Seurat' or 'Combat'.                                                                |
| MinInBatch              | integer indicating the batch size threshold. Batches smaller than this threshold will be removed. Default: 5            |
| featurePerSet           | integer indicating the row numbers to split the GEN_Data into small subsets. Default: 50,000                            |

## Details

(1) filters the batch data and the molecular data to keep only the overlapped samples. (2) removes extremely small batches. (3) if the molecular data have over 50,000 features (rows), it splits the data into subsets, with 50,000 features in each subset, and perform batch correction on each subset. (4) identify overlapped samples in batch corrected subsets, and merge the subsets into one matrix.

## Value

matrix with corrected data

## EpiMix

*The EpiMix function***Description**

EpiMix uses a model-based approach to identify functional changes DNA methylation that affect gene expression.

**Usage**

```
EpiMix(
  methylation.data,
  gene.expression.data,
  sample.info,
  group.1,
  group.2,
  mode = "Regular",
  promoters = FALSE,
  correlation = "negative",
  met.platform = "HM450",
  genome = "hg38",
  cluster = FALSE,
  listOfGenes = NULL,
  filter = TRUE,
  raw.pvalue.threshold = 0.05,
  adjusted.pvalue.threshold = 0.05,
  numFlankingGenes = 20,
  roadmap.epigenome.groups = NULL,
  roadmap.epigenome.ids = NULL,
  chromatin.states = c("EnhA1", "EnhA2", "EnhG1", "EnhG2"),
  NoNormalMode = FALSE,
  cores = 1,
  MixtureModelResults = NULL,
  OutputRoot = "."
)
```

**Arguments**

|                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>methylation.data</code>     | Matrix of the DNA methylation data with CpGs in rows and samples in columns.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>gene.expression.data</code> | Matrix of the gene expression data with genes in rows and samples in columns.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>sample.info</code>          | Dataframe that maps each sample to a study group. Should contain two columns: the first column (named 'primary') indicates the sample names, and the second column (named 'sample.type') indicating which study group each sample belongs to (e.g., "Cancer" vs. "Normal", "Experiment" vs. "Control"). Sample names in the 'primary' column must coincide with the column names of the <code>methylation.data</code> . |
| <code>group.1</code>              | Character vector indicating the name(s) for the experiment group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <code>group.2</code>              | Character vector indicating the names(s) for the control group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| mode                      | Character string indicating the analytic mode to model DNA methylation. Should be one of the followings: 'Regular', 'Enhancer', 'miRNA' or 'lncRNA'. Default: 'Regular'. See details for more information.                                                                |
| promoters                 | Logic indicating whether to focus the analysis on CpGs associated with promoters (2000 bp upstream and 1000 bp downstream of the transcription start site). This parameter is only used for the Regular mode.                                                             |
| correlation               | Character vector indicating the expected correlation between DNA methylation and gene expression. Can be either 'negative' or 'positive'. Default: 'negative'.                                                                                                            |
| met.platform              | Character string indicating the microarray type for collecting the DNA methylation data. The value should be either 'HM27', 'HM450' or 'EPIC'. Default: 'HM450'                                                                                                           |
| genome                    | Character string indicating the genome build version to be used for CpG annotation. Should be either 'hg19' or 'hg38'. Default: 'hg38'.                                                                                                                                   |
| cluster                   | Logic indicating whether to cluster CpG site based on methylation levels using hierarchical clustering                                                                                                                                                                    |
| listOfGenes               | Character vector used for filtering the genes to be evaluated.                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| filter                    | Logic indicating whether to use a linear regression filter to pre-filter the CpGs whose methylation correlates with gene expression. Used in the Regular mode. Default: TRUE.                                                                                             |
| raw.pvalue.threshold      | Numeric value indicating the threshold of the raw P value for selecting the functional CpG-gene pairs. Default: 0.05.                                                                                                                                                     |
| adjusted.pvalue.threshold | Numeric value indicating the threshold of the adjusted P value for selecting the function CpG-gene pairs. Default: 0.05.                                                                                                                                                  |
| numFlankingGenes          | Numeric value indicating the number of flanking genes whose expression is to be evaluated for selecting the functional enhancers. Default: 20.                                                                                                                            |
| roadmap.epigenome.groups  | (parameter used for the 'Enhancer' mode) Character vector indicating the tissue group(s) to be used for selecting the enhancers. See details for more information. Default: NULL.                                                                                         |
| roadmap.epigenome.ids     | (parameter used for the 'Enhancer' mode) Character vector indicating the epigenome ID(s) to be used for selecting the enhancers. See details for more information. Default: NULL.                                                                                         |
| chromatin.states          | (parameter used for the 'Enhancer' mode) Character vector indicating the chromatin states to be used for selecting the enhancers. To get the available chromatin states, please run the list.chromatin.states() function. Default: c('EnhA1', 'EnhA2', 'EnhG1', 'EnhG2'). |
| NoNormalMode              | Logical indicating if the methylation states found in the experiment group should be compared to the control group. Default: FALSE.                                                                                                                                       |
| cores                     | Number of CPU cores to be used for computation. Default: 1.                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| MixtureModelResults       | Pre-computed EpiMix results, used for generating functional probe-gene pair matrix. Default: NULL                                                                                                                                                                         |
| OutputRoot                | File path to store the EpiMix result object. Default: '.' (current directory)                                                                                                                                                                                             |

## Details

mode: EpiMix incorporates four alternative analytic modes for modeling DNA methylation: “Regular,” “Enhancer,” “miRNA” and “lncRNA”. The four analytic modes target DNA methylation analysis on different genetic elements. The Regular mode aims to model DNA methylation at proximal cis-regulatory elements of protein-coding genes. The Enhancer mode targets DNA methylation analysis on distal enhancers. The miRNA or lncRNA mode focuses on methylation analysis of miRNA- or lncRNA-coding genes.

roadmap.epigenome.groups & roadmap.epigenome.ids:

Since enhancers are cell-type or tissue-type specific, EpiMix needs to know the reference tissues or cell types in order to select the proper enhancers. EpiMix identifies enhancers from the RoadmapEpigenomic project (Nature, PMID: 25693563), which enhancers were identified by ChromHMM in over 100 tissue and cell types. Available epigenome groups (a group of relevant cell types) or epigenome ids (individual cell types) can be obtained from the original publication (Nature, PMID: 25693563, figure 2). They can also be retrieved from the `list.epigenomes()` function. If both `roadmap.epigenome.groups` and `roadmap.epigenome.ids` are specified, EpiMix will select all the epigenomes from the combination of the inputs.

## Value

The results from EpiMix is a list with the following components:

MethylationDrivers

CpG probes identified as differentially methylated by EpiMix.

NrComponents

The number of methylation states found for each driver probe.

MixtureStates

A list with the DM-values for each driver probe. Differential Methylation values (DM-values) are defined as the difference between the methylation mean of samples in one mixture component from the experiment group and the methylation mean in samples from the control group, for a given probe.

MethylationStates

Matrix with DM-values for all driver probes (rows) and all samples (columns).

Classifications

Matrix with integers indicating to which mixture component each sample in the experiment group was assigned to, for each probe.

Models

Beta mixture model parameters for each driver probe.

group.1

sample names in group.1 (experimental group).

group.2

sample names in group.2 (control group).

FunctionalPairs

Dataframe with the prevalence of differential methylation for each CpG probe in the sample population, and fold change of mRNA expression and P values for each significant probe-gene pair.

## Examples

```
data(MET.data)
data(mRNA.data)
data(microRNA.data)
data(lncRNA.data)
data(LUAD.sample.annotation)

# Example #1: Regular mode
EpiMixResults <- EpiMix(methylation.data = MET.data,
```

```

        gene.expression.data = mRNA.data,
        sample.info = LUAD.sample.annotation,
        group.1 = 'Cancer',
        group.2 = 'Normal',
        met.platform = 'HM450',
        OutputRoot = tempdir())

# Example #2: Enhancer mode
EpiMixResults <- EpiMix(methylation.data = MET.data,
        gene.expression.data = mRNA.data,
        sample.info = LUAD.sample.annotation,
        mode = 'Enhancer',
        group.1 = 'Cancer',
        group.2 = 'Normal',
        met.platform = 'HM450',
        roadmap.epigenome.ids = 'E096',
        OutputRoot = tempdir())

# Example #3: miRNA mode
EpiMixResults <- EpiMix(methylation.data = MET.data,
        gene.expression.data = microRNA.data,
        sample.info = LUAD.sample.annotation,
        mode = 'miRNA',
        group.1 = 'Cancer',
        group.2 = 'Normal',
        met.platform = 'HM450',
        OutputRoot = tempdir())

# Example #4: lncRNA mode
EpiMixResults <- EpiMix(methylation.data = MET.data,
        gene.expression.data = lncRNA.data,
        sample.info = LUAD.sample.annotation,
        mode = 'lncRNA',
        group.1 = 'Cancer',
        group.2 = 'Normal',
        met.platform = 'HM450',
        OutputRoot = tempdir())

```

---

EpiMix\_getInfiniumAnnotation

*The EpiMix\_getInfiniumAnnotation function*


---

## Description

fetch the Infinium probe annotation from the AnnotationHub

## Usage

```
EpiMix_getInfiniumAnnotation(plat = "EPIC", genome = "hg38")
```

## Arguments

|        |                                                         |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| plat   | character string indicating the methylation platform.   |
| genome | character string indicating the version of genome build |

**Value**

a GRange object of probe annotation

**Examples**

```
annot <- EpiMix_getInfiniumAnnotation(plat = "EPIC", genome = "hg38")
```

---

EpiMix\_PlotGene

*The EpiMix\_PlotGene function*


---

**Description**

plot the genomic coordinate, DM values and chromatin state for each CpG probe of a specific gene.

**Usage**

```
EpiMix_PlotGene(
  gene.name,
  EpiMixResults,
  met.platform = "HM450",
  roadmap.epigenome.id = "E002",
  left.gene.margin = 10000,
  right.gene.margin = 10000,
  gene.name.font = 0.7,
  show.probe.name = TRUE,
  probe.name.font = 0.6,
  plot.transcripts = TRUE,
  plot.transcripts.structure = TRUE,
  y.label.font = 0.8,
  y.label.margin = 0.1,
  axis.number.font = 0.5,
  chromatin.label.font = 0.7,
  chromatin.label.margin = 0.02
)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene.name            | character string indicating the name of the gene to be plotted.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| EpiMixResults        | the resulting list object returned from the function of EpiMix.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| met.platform         | character string indicating the type of the microarray where the DNA methylation data were collected. The value should be either 'HM27', 'HM450' or 'EPIC'. Default: 'HM450'                                                                                                           |
| roadmap.epigenome.id | character string indicating the epigenome id (EID) for a reference tissue or cell type. Default: 'E002'. If the value is empty (""), no histone modifications plot will show.\Note: Keep this value empty if using the Windows system, since this feature is not supported in Windows. |
| left.gene.margin     | numeric value indicating the number of extra nucleotide bases to be plotted on the left side of the target gene. Default: 10000.                                                                                                                                                       |

```

right.gene.margin
    numeric value indicating the number of extra nucleotide bases to be plotted on
    the right side of the target gene. Default: 10000.
gene.name.font    numeric value indicating the font size for the gene name. Default: 0.7.
show.probe.name
    logic indicating whether to show the name(s) for each differentially methylated
    CpG probe. Default: TRUE
probe.name.font
    numeric value indicating the font size of the name(s) for the differentially methy-
    lated probe(s) in pixels. Default: 0.6.
plot.transcripts
    logic indicating whether to plot each individual transcript of the gene. Default:
    TRUE. If False, the gene will be plotted with a single rectangle, without showing
    the structure of individual transcripts.
plot.transcripts.structure
    logic indicating whether to plot the transcript structure (introns and exons). Non-
    coding exons are shown in green and the coding exons are shown in red. Default:
    TRUE.
y.label.font      font size of the y axis label
y.label.margin    distance between y axis label and y axis
axis.number.font
    font size of axis ticks and numbers
chromatin.label.font
    font size of the labels of the histone proteins
chromatin.label.margin
    distance between the histone protein labels and axis

```

## Details

this function requires R package dependencies: karyoploteR, TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene, org.Hs.eg.db

roadmap.epigenome.id: since the chromatin state is tissue or cell-type specific, EpiMix needs to know the reference tissue or cell type in order to retrieve the proper DNase-seq and histone ChIP-seq data. Available epigenome ids can be obtained from the Roadmap Epigenomic study (Nature, PMID: 25693563, figure 2). They can also be retrieved from the list.epigenomes() function.

## Value

plot of the genomic coordinate, DM values and chromatin state for each CpG probe of a specific gene.

## Examples

```

library(karyoploteR)
library(TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene)
library(org.Hs.eg.db)
library(regioner)

data(Sample_EpiMixResults_Regular)

gene.name = 'CCND2'

```

```
roadmap.epigenome.id = 'E096'

EpiMix_PlotGene(gene.name = gene.name,
               EpiMixResults = Sample_EpiMixResults_Regular,
               met.platform = 'HM450',
               roadmap.epigenome.id = roadmap.epigenome.id)
```

---

|                  |                                       |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| EpiMix_PlotModel | <i>The EpiMix_PlotModel function.</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Produce the mixture model and the gene expression plots representing the EpiMix results.

## Usage

```
EpiMix_PlotModel(
  EpiMixResults,
  Probe,
  methylation.data,
  gene.expression.data = NULL,
  GeneName = NULL,
  axis.title.font = 20,
  axis.text.font = 16,
  legend.title.font = 18,
  legend.text.font = 18,
  plot.title.font = 20
)
```

## Arguments

|                      |                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EpiMixResults        | resulting list object from the EpiMix function.                                                                                   |
| Probe                | character string indicating the name of the CpG probe for which to create a mixture model plot.                                   |
| methylation.data     | Matrix with the methylation data with genes in rows and samples in columns.                                                       |
| gene.expression.data | Gene expression data with genes in rows and samples in columns (optional). Default: NULL.                                         |
| GeneName             | character string indicating the name of the gene whose expression will be plotted with the EpiMix plot (optional). Default: NULL. |
| axis.title.font      | font size for the axis legend.                                                                                                    |
| axis.text.font       | font size for the axis label.                                                                                                     |
| legend.title.font    | font size for the legend title.                                                                                                   |

legend.text.font  
font size for the legend label.

plot.title.font  
font size for the plot title.

### Details

The violin plot and the scatter plot will be NULL if the gene expression data or the GeneName is not provided

### Value

A list of EpiMix plots:

MixtureModelPlot  
a histogram of the distribution of DNA methylation data

ViolinPlot  
a violin plot of gene expression levels in different mixtures in the MixtureModelPlot

CorrelationPlot  
a scatter plot between DNA methylation and gene expression

### Examples

```
{
  data(MET.data)
  data(mRNA.data)
  data(Sample_EpiMixResults_Regular)

  probe = "cg14029001"
  gene.name = "CCND3"
  plots <- EpiMix_PlotModel(
    EpiMixResults = Sample_EpiMixResults_Regular,
    Probe = probe,
    methylation.data = MET.data,
    gene.expression.data = mRNA.data,
    GeneName = gene.name
  )

  plots$MixtureModelPlot
  plots$ViolinPlot
  plots$CorreilationPlot
}
```

### Description

plot the genomic coordinate and the chromatin state of a specific CpG probe and the nearby genes.

**Usage**

```
EpiMix_PlotProbe(
  probe.name,
  EpiMixResults,
  met.platform = "HM450",
  roadmap.epigenome.id = "E002",
  numFlankingGenes = 20,
  left.gene.margin = 10000,
  right.gene.margin = 10000,
  gene.name.pos = 2,
  gene.name.size = 0.5,
  gene.arrow.length = 0.05,
  gene.line.width = 2,
  plot.chromatin.state = TRUE,
  y.label.font = 0.8,
  y.label.margin = 0.1,
  axis.number.font = 0.5,
  chromatin.label.font = 0.7,
  chromatin.label.margin = 0.02
)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| probe.name           | character string indicating the CpG probe name.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| EpiMixResults        | resulting list object returned from EpiMix.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| met.platform         | character string indicating the type of micro-array where the DNA methylation data were collected. Can be either 'HM27', 'HM450' or 'EPIC'. Default: 'HM450'                                                                                                                             |
| roadmap.epigenome.id | character string indicating the epigenome id (EID) for a reference tissue or cell type. Default: 'E002'. If the value is empty (""), no histone modifications plot will show. \ Note: Keep this value empty if using the Windows system, since this feature is not supported in Windows. |
| numFlankingGenes     | numeric value indicating the number of flanking genes to be plotted with the CpG probe. Default: 20 (10 gene upstream and 10 gene downstream).                                                                                                                                           |
| left.gene.margin     | numeric value indicating the number of extra nucleotide bases to be plotted on the left side of the image. Default: 10000.                                                                                                                                                               |
| right.gene.margin    | numeric value indicating the number of extra nucleotide bases to be plotted on the right side of the image. Default: 10000.                                                                                                                                                              |
| gene.name.pos        | integer indicating the position for plotting the gene name relative to the gene structure. Should be 1 or 2 or 3 or 4, indicating bottom, left, top, and right, respectively.                                                                                                            |
| gene.name.size       | numeric value indicating the font size of the gene names in pixels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| gene.arrow.length    | numeric value indicating the size of the arrow which indicates the positioning of the gene.                                                                                                                                                                                              |



---

EpiMix\_PlotSurvival     *EpiMix\_PlotSurvival function*


---

### Description

function to plot Kaplan-meier survival curves for patients with different methylation state of a specific probe.

### Usage

```
EpiMix_PlotSurvival(
  EpiMixResults,
  plot.probe,
  TCGA_CancerSite = NULL,
  clinical.df = NULL,
  font.legend = 16,
  font.x = 16,
  font.y = 16,
  font.tickslab = 14,
  legend = c(0.8, 0.9),
  show.p.value = TRUE
)
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EpiMixResults   | List of objects returned from the EpiMix function                                                                                                                                                                   |
| plot.probe      | Character string with the name of the probe                                                                                                                                                                         |
| TCGA_CancerSite | TCGA cancer code (e.g. 'LUAD')                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| clinical.df     | (If the TCGA_CancerSite parameter has been specified, this parameter is optional) Dataframe with survival information. Must contain at least three columns: 'sample.id', 'days_to_death', 'days_to_last_follow_up'. |
| font.legend     | numeric value indicating the font size of the figure legend. Default: 16                                                                                                                                            |
| font.x          | numeric value indicating the font size of the x axis label. Default: 16                                                                                                                                             |
| font.y          | numeric value indicating the font size of the y axis label. Default: 16                                                                                                                                             |
| font.tickslab   | numeric value indicating the font size of the axis tick label. Default: 14                                                                                                                                          |
| legend          | numeric vector indicating the x,y coordinate for positioning the figure legend. c(0,0) indicates bottom left, while c(1,1) indicates top right. Default: c(0.8,0.9). If 'none', legend will be removed.             |
| show.p.value    | logic indicating whether to show p value in the plot. P value was calculated by log-rank test. Default: TRUE.                                                                                                       |

### Value

Kaplan-meier survival curve showing the survival time for patients with different methylation states of the probe.

**Examples**

```
library(survival)
library(survminer)

data(Sample_EpiMixResults_miRNA)

EpiMix_PlotSurvival(EpiMixResults = Sample_EpiMixResults_miRNA,
                    plot.probe = 'cg00909706',
                    TCGA_CancerSite = 'LUAD')
```

---

|                    |                                        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| filterLinearProbes | <i>The filterLinearProbes function</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

use a linear regression filter to screen for probes that were negatively associated with gene expression.

**Usage**

```
filterLinearProbes(
  methylation.data,
  gene.expression.data,
  ProbeAnnotation,
  cores,
  filter,
  cluster,
  correlation = "negative"
)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| methylation.data     | methylation data matrix.                                                                                                                                       |
| gene.expression.data | gene expression data matrix.                                                                                                                                   |
| ProbeAnnotation      | dataframe of probe annotation                                                                                                                                  |
| cores                | number of CPU cores used for computation                                                                                                                       |
| filter               | logical indicating whether to perform a linear regression to select functional probes                                                                          |
| cluster              | logical indicating whether the CpGs were clustered using hierarchical clustering                                                                               |
| correlation          | Character vector indicating the expected correlation between DNA methylation and gene expression. Can be either 'negative' or 'positive'. Default: 'negative'. |

**Value**

a character vector of probe names.

---

|                  |                                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| filterMethMatrix | <i>The filterMethMatrix function</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|

---

### Description

The filterMethMatrix function

### Usage

```
filterMethMatrix(MET_matrix, control.names, gene.expression.data)
```

### Arguments

|                      |                                                        |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| MET_matrix           | a matrix of methylation states from the EpiMix results |
| control.names        | a character vector of control sample names             |
| gene.expression.data | a matrix with gene expression data                     |

### Details

This function filters methylation states from the beta mixture modeling for each probe. The filtered probes can be used to model gene expression by Wilcoxon test.

### Value

a matrix of methylation states for each differentially methylated probe with probes in rows and patient in columns.

---

|              |                                  |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| filterProbes | <i>The filterProbes function</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------|

---

### Description

filter CpG sites based on user-specified conditions

### Usage

```
filterProbes(  
  mode,  
  gene.expression.data,  
  listOfGenes,  
  promoters,  
  met.platform,  
  genome  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| mode                 | analytic mode                                        |
| gene.expression.data | matrix of gene expression data                       |
| listOfGenes          | list of genes of interest                            |
| promoters            | logic indicating whether to filter CpGs on promoters |
| met.platform         | methylation platform                                 |
| genome               | genome build version                                 |

**Value**

filtered ProbeAnnotation

---

|                    |                                        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| find_miRNA_targets | <i>The find_miRNA_targets function</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Detection potential target protein-coding genes for the differentially methylated miRNAs using messenger RNA expression data

**Usage**

```
find_miRNA_targets(
  EpiMixResults,
  geneExprData,
  database = "mirtarbase",
  raw.pvalue.threshold = 0.05,
  adjusted.pvalue.threshold = 0.2,
  cores = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

|                           |                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EpiMixResults             | List of the result objects returned from the EpiMix function.                                                                          |
| geneExprData              | Matrix of the messenger RNA expression data with genes in rows and samples in columns.                                                 |
| database                  | character string indicating the database for retrieving miRNA targets. Default: "mirtarbase".                                          |
| raw.pvalue.threshold      | Numeric value indicating the threshold of the raw P value for selecting the miRNA targets based on gene expression. Default: 0.05.     |
| adjusted.pvalue.threshold | Numeric value indicating the threshold of the adjusted P value for selecting the miRNA targets based on gene expression. Default: 0.2. |
| cores                     | Number of CPU cores to be used for computation. Default: 1.                                                                            |

**Value**

Matrix indicating the miRNA-target pairs, with fold changes of target gene expression and P values.

**Examples**

```
library(multiMiR)
library(miRBaseConverter)

data(mRNA.data)
data(Sample_EpiMixResults_miRNA)

miRNA_targets <- find_miRNA_targets(
  EpiMixResults = Sample_EpiMixResults_miRNA,
  geneExprData = mRNA.data
)
```

---

functionEnrich

*The functionEnrich function*


---

**Description**

Perform functional enrichment analysis for the differentially methylated genes occurring in the significant CpG-gene pairs.

**Usage**

```
functionEnrich(
  EpiMixResults,
  methylation.state = "all",
  enrich.method = "GO",
  ont = "BP",
  simplify = TRUE,
  cutoff = 0.7,
  pvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  qvalueCutoff = 0.2,
  save.dir = "."
)
```

**Arguments**

**EpiMixResults** List of the result objects returned from the EpiMix function.

**methylation.state**

character string indicating whether to use all the differentially methylated genes or only use the hypo- or hyper-methylated genes for enrichment analysis. Can be either 'all', 'Hyper' or 'Hypo'.

**enrich.method** character string indicating the method to perform enrichment analysis, can be either 'GO' or 'KEGG'.

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ont           | character string indicating the aspect for GO analysis. Can be one of 'BP' (i.e., biological process), 'MF' (i.e., molecular function), and 'CC' (i.e., cellular component) subontologies, or 'ALL' for all three. |
| simplify      | boolean value indicating whether to remove redundancy of enriched GO terms.                                                                                                                                        |
| cutoff        | if simplify is TRUE, this is the threshold for similarity cutoff of the adjusted p value.                                                                                                                          |
| pvalueCutoff  | adjusted pvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report                                                                                                                                                               |
| pAdjustMethod | one of 'holm', 'hochberg', 'hommel', 'bonferroni', 'BH', 'BY', 'fdr', 'none'                                                                                                                                       |
| qvalueCutoff  | qvalue cutoff on enrichment tests to report as significant. Tests must pass i) pvalueCutoff on unadjusted pvalues, ii) pvalueCutoff on adjusted pvalues and iii) qvalueCutoff on qvalues to be reported.           |
| save.dir      | path to save the enrichment table.                                                                                                                                                                                 |

### Value

a clusterProfiler enrichResult instance

### Examples

```
library(clusterProfiler)
library(org.Hs.eg.db)

data(Sample_EpiMixResults_Regular)

enrich.results <- function.enrich(
  EpiMixResults = Sample_EpiMixResults_Regular,
  enrich.method = 'GO',
  ont = 'BP',
  simplify = TRUE,
  save.dir = ''
)
```

---

generateFunctionalPairs

*The generateFunctionalPairs function*

---

### Description

Wrapper function to get functional CpG-gene pairs, used for Regular, miRNA and lncRNA modes

### Usage

```
generateFunctionalPairs(
  MET_matrix,
  control.names,
  gene.expression.data,
  ProbeAnnotation,
  raw.pvalue.threshold,
  adjusted.pvalue.threshold,
```

```
cores,
mode = "Regular",
correlation = "negative"
)
```

### Arguments

|                           |                                                                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MET_matrix                | matrix of methylation states                                       |
| control.names             | character vector indicating the samples names in the control group |
| gene.expression.data      | matrix of gene expression data                                     |
| ProbeAnnotation           | dataframe of probe annotation                                      |
| raw.pvalue.threshold      | raw p value threshold                                              |
| adjusted.pvalue.threshold | adjusted p value threshold                                         |
| cores                     | number of computational cores                                      |
| mode                      | character string indicating the analytic mode                      |
| correlation               | the expected relationship between DNAm and gene expression         |

### Value

a dataframe of functional CpG-gene matrix

---

GEO\_Download\_DNAMethylation

*The GEO\_Download\_DNAMethylation function*

---

### Description

Download the methylation data and the associated sample phenotypic data from the GEO database.

### Usage

```
GEO_Download_DNAMethylation(
  AccessionID,
  targetDirectory = ".",
  DownloadData = TRUE
)
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AccessionID     | character string indicating GEO accession number. Currently support the GEO series (GSE) data type.                                                                            |
| targetDirectory | character string indicting the file path to save the data. Default: '.' (current directory).                                                                                   |
| DownloadData    | logical indicating whether the actual data should be downloaded (Default: TRUE). If False, the desired directory where the downloaded data should have been saved is returned. |

**Value**

a list with two elements. The first element ('\$MethylationData') indicating the file path to the downloaded methylation data. The second element ('\$PhenotypicData') indicating the file path to the sample phenotypic data.

## Examples

[illegible]

## GEO\_Download\_GeneExpression

### The *GEO\_Download\_GeneExpression* function

### Description

Download the gene expression data and the associated sample phenotypic data from the GEO database.

## Usage

```
GEO_Download_GeneExpression(
  AccessionID,
  targetDirectory = ".",
  DownloadData = TRUE
)
```

## Arguments

|             |                                                                                                         |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AccessionID | character string indicating the GEO accession number. Currently support the GEO series (GSE) data type. |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**targetDirectory**  
character string indicting the file path to save the data. Default: '.' (current directory)

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DownloadData | logical indicating whether the actual data should be downloaded (Default: TRUE). If False, the desired directory where the downloaded data should have been saved is returned. |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## Value

a list with two elements. The first element ('\$GeneExpressionData') indicating the file path to the downloaded methylation data. The second element ('\$PhenotypicData') indicating the file path to the sample phenotypic data.

## Examples

[illegible]

---

GEO\_EstimateMissingValues\_Methylation

*The GEO\_EstimateMissingValues\_Methylation function*


---

### Description

Internal. Removes samples and probes with more missing values than the MissingValueThreshold, and imputes remaining missing values using Tibshirani's KNN method.

### Usage

```
GEO_EstimateMissingValues_Methylation(
  MET_Data,
  MissingValueThresholdGene = 0.3,
  MissingValueThresholdSample = 0.3
)
```

### Arguments

MET\_Data            methylation data or gene expression data matrix.

MissingValueThresholdGene  
                      threshold for missing values per gene. Genes with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.3.

MissingValueThresholdSample  
                      threshold for missing values per sample. Samples with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.1.

### Value

the dataset with imputed values and possibly some genes or samples deleted.

---

GEO\_EstimateMissingValues\_Molecular

*The GEO\_EstimateMissingValues\_Molecular function*


---

### Description

Internal. Removes samples and genes with more missing values than the MissingValueThreshold, and imputes remaining missing values using Tibshirani's KNN method.

### Usage

```
GEO_EstimateMissingValues_Molecular(
  MET_Data,
  MissingValueThresholdGene = 0.3,
  MissingValueThresholdSample = 0.1
)
```

**Arguments**

- `MET_Data`            methylation data or gene expression data matrix.
- `MissingValueThresholdGene`            threshold for missing values per gene. Genes with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.3.
- `MissingValueThresholdSample`            threshold for missing values per sample. Samples with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.1.

**Value**

the dataset with imputed values and possibly some genes or samples deleted.

---

|                   |                                       |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| GEO_GetSampleInfo | <i>The GEO_GetSampleInfo function</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

auxiliary function to generate a sample information dataframe that indicates which study group each sample belongs to.

**Usage**

```
GEO_GetSampleInfo(METdirectories, group.column, targetDirectory = ".")
```

**Arguments**

- `METdirectories`    list of the file paths to the downloaded DNA methylation data, which can be the output from the `GEO_Download_DNAMethylation` function.
- `group.column`    character string indicating the column in the phenotypic data that defines the study group of each sample. The values in this column will be used to split the experiment and the control group.
- `targetDirectory`            file path to save the output. Default: `'.'` (current directory)

**Value**

a dataframe with two columns: a `'primary'` column indicating the actual sample names, a `'sample.type'` column indicating the study group for each sample.

---

|                  |                                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| GEO_getSampleMap | <i>the GEO_getSampleMap function</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|

---

### Description

auxiliary function to generate a sample map for DNA methylation data and gene expression data

### Usage

```
GEO_getSampleMap(METdirectories, GEdirectories, targetDirectory = ".")
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| METdirectories  | list of the file paths to the downloaded DNA methylation datasets, which can be the output from the GEO_Download_DNAMethylation function. |
| GEdirectories   | list of the file paths to the downloaded gene expression datasets, which can be the output from the GEO_Download_GeneExpression function. |
| targetDirectory | file path to save the output. Default: '.' (current directory)                                                                            |

### Value

dataframe with three columns: \$assay (character string indicating the type of the experiment, can be either 'DNA methylation' or 'Gene expression'), \$primary(character string indicating the actual sample names), \$colnames (character string indicating the actual column names for each samples in DNA methylation data and gene expression data)

---

|                |                                    |
|----------------|------------------------------------|
| get.chromosome | <i>The get.chromosome function</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------|

---

### Description

given a list of genes, get the chromosomes of these genes.

### Usage

```
get.chromosome(genes, genome)
```

### Arguments

|        |                                                                                      |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| genes  | character vector with the gene names                                                 |
| genome | character string indicating the genome build version, can be either 'hg19' or 'hg38' |

### Value

a dataframe for the mapping between genes and their chromosomes.

---

|                |                                    |
|----------------|------------------------------------|
| get.prevalence | <i>The get.prevalence function</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function to get the methylation state and the prevalence of the differential methylation of a CpG sites in the study population.

**Usage**

```
get.prevalence(MethylMixResults)
```

**Arguments**

MET\_matrix      matrix of methylation states

**Value**

a list of prevalence for the abnormal methylation

---

|              |                                   |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| Get.Pvalue.p | <i>Calculate empirical Pvalue</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Calculate empirical Pvalue

**Usage**

```
Get.Pvalue.p(U.matrix, permu)
```

**Arguments**

U.matrix      A data.frame of raw pvalue from U test. Output from .Stat.nonpara  
permu      data frame of permutation. Output from .Stat.nonpara.permu

**Value**

A data frame with empirical Pvalue.

---

|                 |                                                                                    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getFeatureProbe | <i>getFeatureProbe to select probes within promoter regions or distal regions.</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

getFeatureProbe is a function to select the probes falling into distal feature regions or promoter regions.

This function selects the probes on HM450K that either overlap distal biofeatures or TSS promoter.

## Usage

```
getFeatureProbe(
  feature = NULL,
  TSS,
  genome = "hg38",
  met.platform = "HM450",
  TSS.range = list(upstream = 2000, downstream = 2000),
  promoter = FALSE,
  rm.chr = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| feature      | A GRange object containing biofeature coordinate such as enhancer coordinates. If NULL only distal probes (2Kbp away from TSS will be selected) feature option is only usable when promoter option is FALSE.                                                              |
| TSS          | A GRange object contains the transcription start sites. When promoter is FALSE, Union.TSS in <b>ELMER.data</b> will be used for default. When promoter is TRUE, UCSC gene TSS will be used as default (see detail). User can specify their own preference TSS annotation. |
| genome       | Which genome build will be used: hg38 (default) or hg19.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| met.platform | DNA methylation platform to retrieve data from: EPIC or 450K (default)                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| TSS.range    | A list specify how to define promoter regions. Default is upstream=2000bp and downstream=2000bp.                                                                                                                                                                          |
| promoter     | A logical.If TRUE, function will output the promoter probes. If FALSE, function will output the distal probes overlapping with features. The default is FALSE.                                                                                                            |
| rm.chr       | A vector of chromosome need to be remove from probes such as chrX chrY or chrM                                                                                                                                                                                            |

## Details

In order to get real distal probes, we use more comprehensive annotated TSS by both GENCODE and UCSC. However, to get probes within promoter regions need more accurate annotated TSS such as UCSC. Therefore, there are different settings for promoter and distal probe selection. But user can specify their own favorable TSS annotation. Then there won't be any difference between promoter and distal probe selection. @return A GRanges object contains the coordinate of probes which locate within promoter regions or distal feature regions such as union enhancer from REMC and FANTOM5. @usage getFeatureProbe(feature, TSS, TSS.range = list(upstream = 2000, downstream = 2000), promoter = FALSE, rm.chr = NULL)

**Value**

A GRange object containing probes that satisfy selecting criteria.

---

|                    |                                        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| getFunctionalGenes | <i>The getFunctionalGenes function</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function to assess if the methylation of a probe is reversely correlated with the expression of its nearby genes.

**Usage**

```
getFunctionalGenes(  
  target.probe,  
  target.genes,  
  MET_matrix,  
  gene.expression.data,  
  ProbeAnnotation,  
  correlation = "negative",  
  raw.pvalue.threshold = 0.05,  
  adjusted.pvalue.threshold = 0.01  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                           |                                                                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| target.probe              | character string indicating the probe to be evaluated.            |
| target.genes              | character vector indicating the nearby genes of the target probe. |
| MET_matrix                | methylation data matrix for CpGs from group.1 and group.2.        |
| gene.expression.data      | gene expression data matrix.                                      |
| ProbeAnnotation           | GRange object of CpG probe annotation.                            |
| raw.pvalue.threshold      | raw p value from testing DNA methylation and gene expression      |
| adjusted.pvalue.threshold | adjusted p value from testing DNA methylation and gene expression |

**Details**

This function is probe-centered, which is used in the enhancer mode and the miRNA mode of EpiMix.

**Value**

dataframe with functional probe-gene pair and p values from the Wilcoxon test for methylation and gene expression.

**Examples**

```

data(Sample_EpiMixResults_Enhancer)
data(mRNA.data)
EpiMixResults <- Sample_EpiMixResults_Enhancer
target.probe <- EpiMixResults$FunctionalPairs$Probe[1]
target.genes <- EpiMixResults$FunctionalPairs$Gene
MET_matrix <- EpiMixResults$MethylationStates
ProbeAnnotation <- ExperimentHub::ExperimentHub()[["EH3675"]]
res <- getFunctionalGenes(target.probe, target.genes, MET_matrix, mRNA.data, ProbeAnnotation)

```

---

|               |                                   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| getLncRNAData | <i>The getLncRNAData function</i> |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function to retrieve the lncRNA expression data from Experiment Hub

**Usage**

```
getLncRNAData(CancerSite)
```

**Arguments**

CancerSite      TCGA cancer code

**Value**

local file path where the lncRNA expression data are saved

---

|               |                                   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| getMethStates | <i>The getMethStates function</i> |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function that adds a methylation state label to each driver probe

**Usage**

```
getMethStates(MethylMixResults, DM.probes)
```

**Arguments**

MethylMixResults  
the list object returned from the EpiMix function

DM.probes      character vector of differentially methylated probes.

**Value**

a character vector with the methylation state ('Hypo', 'Hyper' or 'Dual') for each probe. The names for the vector are the probe names and the values are the methylation state.

---

getMethStates\_Helper     *The getMethStates\_Helper function*

---

### Description

helper function to determine the methylation state based on DM values

### Usage

```
getMethStates_Helper(DMValues)
```

### Arguments

DMValues             a character vector indicating the DM values of a CpG site

### Value

a character string indicating the methylation state of the CpG

---

GetNearGenes             *GetNearGenes to collect nearby genes for one locus.*

---

### Description

GetNearGenes is a function to collect equal number of gene on each side of one locus. It can receive either multi Assay Experiment with both DNA methylation and gene Expression matrix and the names of probes to select nearby genes, or it can receive two granges objects TRange and geneAnnot.

### Usage

```
GetNearGenes(
  data = NULL,
  probes = NULL,
  geneAnnot = NULL,
  TRange = NULL,
  numFlankingGenes = 20
)
```

### Arguments

|           |                                                                                                                      |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data      | A multi Assay Experiment with both DNA methylation and gene Expression objects                                       |
| probes    | Name of probes to get nearby genes (it should be rownames of the DNA methylation object in the data argument object) |
| geneAnnot | A GRange object or Summarized Experiment object that contains coordinates of promoters for human genome.             |
| TRange    | A GRange object or Summarized Experiment object that contains coordinates of a list of targets loci.                 |

numFlankingGenes

A number determines how many gene will be collected totally. Then the number divided by 2 is the number of genes collected from each side of targets (number should be even) Default to 20.

### Value

A data frame of nearby genes and information: genes' IDs, genes' symbols, distance with target and side to which the gene locate to the target.

### References

Yao, Lijing, et al. "Inferring regulatory element landscapes and transcription factor networks from cancer methylomes." *Genome biology* 16.1 (2015): 1.

---

|                    |                                        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| getProbeAnnotation | <i>The getProbeAnnotation function</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Helper function to get the probe annotation based on mode

### Usage

```
getProbeAnnotation(mode, met.platform, genome)
```

### Arguments

|              |                      |
|--------------|----------------------|
| mode         | analytic mode        |
| met.platform | methylation platform |
| genome       | genome build version |

### Value

a ProbeAnnotation dataframe consisting of two columns: probe, gene

---

|                |                                    |
|----------------|------------------------------------|
| getRandomGenes | <i>The getRandomGenes function</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Helper function to get a set of random genes located on different chromosomes of the target CpG.

### Usage

```
getRandomGenes(
  target.probe,
  gene.expression.data,
  ProbeAnnotation,
  genome = "hg38",
  perm = 1000
)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                                                       |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| target.probe         | character string indicating the target CpG for generating the permutation p values.   |
| gene.expression.data | a matrix of gene expression data.                                                     |
| ProbeAnnotation      | GRange object of probe annotation.                                                    |
| genome               | character string indicating the genome build version, can be either 'hg19' or 'hg38'. |
| perm                 | the number of permutation tests. Default: 1000                                        |

**Value**

a dataframe for the permutation genes and p values for the target CpG site.

---

|                    |                                             |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| getRegionNearGenes | <i>Identifies nearest genes to a region</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Auxiliary function for GetNearGenes This will get the closest genes (n=numFlankingGenes) for a target region (TRange) based on a genome of reference gene annotation (geneAnnot). If the transcript level annotation (tssAnnot) is provided the Distance will be updated to the distance to the nearest TSS.

**Usage**

```
getRegionNearGenes(
  TRange = NULL,
  numFlankingGenes = 20,
  geneAnnot = NULL,
  tssAnnot = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |                                                                |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| TRange           | A GRange object contains coordinate of targets.                |
| numFlankingGenes | A number determine how many gene will be collected from each   |
| geneAnnot        | A GRange object contains gene coordinates of for human genome. |
| tssAnnot         | A GRange object contains tss coordinates of for human genome.  |

**Value**

A data frame of nearby genes and information: genes' IDs, genes' symbols,

**Author(s)**

Tiago C Silva (maintainer: tiagochst@usp.br)

---

```
getRoadMapEnhancerProbes
      getRoadMapEnhancerProbes
```

---

## Description

getRoadMapEnhancerProbes

## Usage

```
getRoadMapEnhancerProbes(
  met.platform = "EPIC",
  genome = "hg38",
  functional.regions = c("EnhA1", "EnhA2"),
  listOfEpigenomes = NULL,
  ProbeAnnotation
)
```

## Arguments

|                    |                                                                                                                                                                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| met.platform       | character string indicating the methylation platform, can be either 'EPIC' or 'HM450'                                                                                     |
| genome             | character string indicating the genome build version, can be either 'hg19' or 'hg38'                                                                                      |
| functional.regions | character vector indicating the MNEMONIC chromatin states that will be retrieved from the Roadmap epigenomics. Default values are the active enhancers: 'EnhA1', 'EnhA2'. |
| listOfEpigenomes   | character vector indicting which epigenome(s) to use for finding enhancers.                                                                                               |
| ProbeAnnotation    | GRange object of probe annotation.                                                                                                                                        |

## Details

get the CpG probes that locate at the enhancer regions identified by the Roadmap epigenomics project

## Value

a dataframe with enhancer probes and their chromosome coordinates

## Examples

```
met.platform = 'EPIC'
genome = 'hg38'
listOfEpigenomes = c('E034', 'E045', 'E047')
functional.regions = c('EnhA1', 'EnhA2', 'EnhG1', 'EnhG2')
df.enhancer.probes <- getEnhancerProbes(met.platform = met.platform,
                                       genome = genome,
                                       functional.regions = functional.regions,
```

```
listOfEpigenomes = listOfEpigenomes)
```

---

GetSurvivalProbe

*The GetSurvivalProbe function*


---

## Description

Get probes whose methylation state is predictive of patient survival

## Usage

```
GetSurvivalProbe(
  EpiMixResults,
  TCGA_CancerSite = NULL,
  clinical.data = NULL,
  raw.pval.threshold = 0.05,
  p.adjust.method = "none",
  adjusted.pval.threshold = 0.05,
  OutputRoot = ""
)
```

## Arguments

|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EpiMixResults           | List of objects returned from the EpiMix function                                                                                                                                                   |
| TCGA_CancerSite         | String indicating the TCGA cancer code (e.g. 'LUAD')                                                                                                                                                |
| clinical.data           | (If the TCGA_CancerSite is specified, this parameter is optional) Dataframe with survival information. Must contain at least three columns: 'sample.id', 'days_to_death', 'days_to_last_follow_up'. |
| raw.pval.threshold      | numeric value indicating the raw p value threshold for selecting the survival predictive probes. Survival time is compared by log-rank test. Default: 0.05                                          |
| p.adjust.method         | character string indicating the statistical method for adjusting multiple comparisons, can be either of 'holm', 'hochberg', 'hommel', 'bonferroni', 'BH', 'BY', 'fdr', 'none'. Default: 'fdr'       |
| adjusted.pval.threshold | numeric value indicating the adjusted p value threshold for selecting the survival predictive probes. Default: 0.05                                                                                 |
| OutputRoot              | path to save the output. If not null, the return value will be saved as 'Survival)Probes.csv'.                                                                                                      |

## Value

a dataframe with probes whose methylation state is predictive of patient survival and the p value.

**Examples**

```
library(survival)

data('Sample_EpiMixResults_miRNA')

survival.CpGs <- GetSurvivalProbe(EpiMixResults = Sample_EpiMixResults_miRNA,
                                  TCGA_CancerSite = 'LUAD')
```

getTSS

*getTSS to fetch GENCODE gene annotation (transcripts level) from Bioconductor package biomaRt. If upstream and downstream are specified in TSS list, promoter regions of GENCODE gene will be generated.*

**Description**

getTSS to fetch GENCODE gene annotation (transcripts level) from Bioconductor package biomaRt. If upstream and downstream are specified in TSS list, promoter regions of GENCODE gene will be generated.

**Usage**

```
getTSS(genome = "hg38", TSS = list(upstream = NULL, downstream = NULL))
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| genome | Which genome build will be used: hg38 (default) or hg19.                                                                                                                                         |
| TSS    | A list. Contains upstream and downstream like TSS=list(upstream, downstream). When upstream and downstream is specified, coordinates of promoter regions with gene annotation will be generated. |

**Value**

GENCODE gene annotation if TSS is not specified. Coordinates of GENCODE gene promoter regions if TSS is specified.

**Author(s)**

Lijing Yao (maintainer: lijingya@usc.edu)

---

|                  |                                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| get_firehoseData | <i>The get_firehoseData function</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Gets data from TCGA's firehose.

## Usage

```
get_firehoseData(  
  downloadData = TRUE,  
  saveDir = "./",  
  TCGA_acronym_uppercase = "LUAD",  
  dataType = "stddata",  
  dataFileTag = "mRNAseq_Preprocess.Level_3",  
  FFPE = FALSE,  
  fileType = "tar.gz",  
  gdacURL = "https://gdac.broadinstitute.org/runs/",  
  untarUngzip = TRUE,  
  printDisease_abbr = FALSE  
)
```

## Arguments

|                        |                                                                                                                             |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| downloadData           | logical indicating if data should be downloaded (default: TRUE). If false, the url of the desired data is returned.         |
| saveDir                | path to directory to save downloaded files.                                                                                 |
| TCGA_acronym_uppercase | TCGA's cancer site code.                                                                                                    |
| dataType               | type of data in TCGA (default: 'stddata').                                                                                  |
| dataFileTag            | name of the file to be downloaded (the default is to download RNAseq data, but this can be changed to download other data). |
| FFPE                   | logical indicating if FFPE data should be downloaded (default: FALSE).                                                      |
| fileType               | type of downloaded file (default: 'fileType', other type not admitted at the moment).                                       |
| gdacURL                | gdac url.                                                                                                                   |
| untarUngzip            | logical indicating if the gzip file downloaded should be untarred (default: TRUE).                                          |
| printDisease_abbr      | if TRUE data is not downloaded but all the possible cancer sites codes are shown (default: FALSE).                          |

## Value

DownloadedFile path to directory with downloaded files.

---

|                     |                            |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| mapTranscriptToGene | <i>mapTranscriptToGene</i> |
|---------------------|----------------------------|

---

**Description**

map the miRNA precursor names to HGNC

**Usage**

```
mapTranscriptToGene(transcripts)
```

**Arguments**

transcripts      vector with the name of miRNA precursors

**Value**

a dataframe with two columns: 'Transcript' indicating the miRNA precursor names, 'Gene\_name' indicating the actual human gene names (HGNC)

---

MethylMix\_MixtureModel

*The MethylMix\_MixtureModel function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Prepares all the structures to store the results and calls in a foreach loop a function that fits the mixture model in each gene.

**Usage**

```
MethylMix_MixtureModel(
  METcancer,
  METnormal = NULL,
  FunctionalGenes,
  NoNormalMode = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| METcancer       | matrix with methylation data for cancer samples (genes in rows, samples in columns).                                                       |
| METnormal       | matrix with methylation data for normal samples (genes in rows, samples in columns). If NULL no comparison to normal samples will be done. |
| FunctionalGenes | vector with genes names to be considered for the mixture models.                                                                           |
| NoNormalMode    | logical, if TRUE no comparison to normal samples is performed. Defaults to FALSE.                                                          |

**Value**

MethylationStates matrix of DM values, with driver genes in the rows and samples in the columns.

NrComponents matrix with the number of components identified for each driver gene.

Models list with the mixture model fitted for each driver gene.

MethylationDrivers character vector with the genes found by MethylMix as differentially methylated and transcriptionally predictive (driver genes).

MixtureStates a list with a matrix for each driver gene containing the DM values.

Classifications a vector indicating to which component each sample was assigned.

---

MethylMix\_ModelSingleGene

*The MethylMix\_ModelSingleGene function*

---

**Description**

Internal. For a given gene, this function fits the mixture model, selects the number of components and defines the respective methylation states.

**Usage**

```
MethylMix_ModelSingleGene(
  GeneName,
  METdataVector,
  METdataNormalVector = NULL,
  NoNormalMode = FALSE,
  maxComp = 3,
  PvalueThreshold = 0.01,
  MeanDifferenceTreshold = 0.1,
  minSamplesPerGroup = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GeneName               | character string with the name of the gene to model                                                                                                                                         |
| METdataVector          | vector with methylation data for cancer samples.                                                                                                                                            |
| METdataNormalVector    | vector with methylation data for normal samples. It can be NULL and then no normal mode will be used.                                                                                       |
| NoNormalMode           | logical, if TRUE no comparison to normal samples is performed. Defaults to FALSE.                                                                                                           |
| maxComp                | maximum number of mixture components admitted in the model (3 by default).                                                                                                                  |
| PvalueThreshold        | threshold to consider results significant.                                                                                                                                                  |
| MeanDifferenceTreshold | threshold in beta value scale from which two methylation means are considered different.                                                                                                    |
| minSamplesPerGroup     | minimum number of samples required to belong to a new mixture component in order to accept it. Defaul is 1 (not used). If -1, each component has to have at least 5% of all cancer samples. |

## Details

maxComp, PvalueThreshold, METDiffThreshold, minSamplesPerGroup are arguments for this function but are fixed in their default values for the user because they are not available in the main MethylMix function, to keep it simple. It would be easy to make them available to the user if we want to.

## Value

NrComponents number of components identified.

Models an object with the parameters of the model fitted.

MethylationStates vector with DM values for each sample.

MixtureStates vector with DMvalues for each component.

Classifications a vector indicating to which component each sample was assigned.

FlipOverState FlipOverState

---

|                   |                                       |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MethylMix_Predict | <i>The MethylMix_Predict function</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Given a new data set with methylation data, this function predicts the mixture component for each new sample and driver gene. Predictions are based on posterior probabilities calculated with MethylMix's fitted mixture model.

## Usage

```
MethylMix_Predict(newBetaValuesMatrix, MethylMixResult)
```

## Arguments

newBetaValuesMatrix

Matrix with new observations for prediction, genes/cpg sites in rows, samples in columns. Although this new matrix can have a different number of genes/cpg sites than the one provided as METcancer when running MethylMix, naming of genes/cpg sites should be the same.

MethylMixResult

Output object from MethylMix

## Value

A matrix with predictions (indices of mixture component), driver genes in rows, new samples in columns

---

MethylMix\_RemoveFlipOver

*The MethylMix\_RemoveFlipOver function*


---

### Description

Internal. The estimated densities for each beta component can overlap, generating samples that look like being separated from their group. This function re classifies such samples.

### Usage

```
MethylMix_RemoveFlipOver(
  OrigOrder,
  MethylationState,
  classification,
  METdataVector,
  NrComponents,
  UseTrainedFlipOver = FALSE,
  FlipOverState = 0
)
```

### Arguments

|                    |                                                                                    |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OrigOrder          | order of sorted values in the methylation vector.                                  |
| MethylationState   | methylation states for this gene.                                                  |
| classification     | vector with integers indicating to wich component each sample was classified into. |
| METdataVector      | vector with methylation values from the cancer samples.                            |
| NrComponents       | number of components in this gene.                                                 |
| UseTrainedFlipOver | .                                                                                  |
| FlipOverState      | .                                                                                  |

### Value

Corrected vectors with methylation states and classification.

---

predictOneGene

*The predictOneGene function*


---

### Description

Auxiliar function. Given a new vector of beta values, this function calculates a matrix with posterior prob of belonging to each mixture component (columns) for each new beta value (rows), and return the number of the mixture component with highest posterior probabilit

**Usage**

```
predictOneGene(newVector, mixtureModel)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                         |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| newVector    | vector with new beta values                             |
| mixtureModel | beta mixture model object for the gene being evaluated. |

**Value**

A matrix with predictions (indices of mixture component), driver genes in rows, new samples in columns

---

```
Preprocess_CancerSite_Methylation27k
```

*The Preprocess\_CancerSite\_Methylation27k function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Pre-processes DNA methylation data from TCGA from Illymina 27k arrays.

**Usage**

```
Preprocess_CancerSite_Methylation27k(
  CancerSite,
  METdirectory,
  doBatchCorrection,
  batch.correction.method,
  MissingValueThreshold
)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CancerSite            | character of length 1 with TCGA cancer code.                                                                                                      |
| METdirectory          | character with directory where a folder for downloaded files will be created. Can be the object returned by the Download_DNAmethylation function. |
| MissingValueThreshold | threshold for removing samples or genes with missing values.                                                                                      |

**Value**

List with pre processed methylation data for cancer and normal samples.

---

Preprocess\_DNAMethylation

*The Preprocess\_DNAMethylation function*


---

## Description

Preprocess DNA methylation data from the GEO database.

## Usage

```
Preprocess_DNAMethylation(
  methylation.data,
  met.platform = "EPIC",
  genome = "hg38",
  sample.info = NULL,
  group.1 = NULL,
  group.2 = NULL,
  sample.map = NULL,
  rm.chr = c("chrX", "chrY"),
  MissingValueThresholdGene = 0.2,
  MissingValueThresholdSample = 0.2,
  doBatchCorrection = FALSE,
  BatchData = NULL,
  batch.correction.method = "Seurat",
  cores = 1
)
```

## Arguments

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| methylation.data | matrix of DNA methylation data with CpG in rows and sample names in columns.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| met.platform     | character string indicating the type of the Illumina Infinium BeadChip for collecting the methylation data. Should be either 'HM450' or 'EPIC'. Default: 'EPIC'                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| genome           | character string indicating the genome build version for retrieving the probe annotation. Should be either 'hg19' or 'hg38'. Default: 'hg38'.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| sample.info      | dataframe that maps each sample to a study group. Should contain two columns: the first column (named: 'primary') indicating the sample names, and the second column (named: 'sample.type') indicating which study group each sample belongs to (e.g., "Experiment" vs. "Control", "Cancer" vs. "Normal"). Sample names in the 'primary' column must coincide with the column names of the methylation.data. Please see details for more information. Default: NULL. |
| group.1          | character vector indicating the name(s) for the experiment group. The values must coincide with the values in the 'sample.type' of the sample.info dataframe. Please see details for more information. Default: NULL.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| group.2          | character vector indicating the names(s) for the control group. The values must coincide with the values in the 'sample.type' of the sample.info dataframe. Please see details for more information. Default: NULL.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |



---

Preprocess\_GeneExpression

*The Preprocess\_GeneExpression function*


---

## Description

Preprocess the gene expression data from the GEO database.

## Usage

```
Preprocess_GeneExpression(
  gene.expression.data,
  sample.info = NULL,
  group.1 = NULL,
  group.2 = NULL,
  sample.map = NULL,
  MissingValueThresholdGene = 0.3,
  MissingValueThresholdSample = 0.1,
  doBatchCorrection = FALSE,
  BatchData = NULL,
  batch.correction.method = "Seurat",
  cores = 1
)
```

## Arguments

|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene.expression.data        | a matrix of gene expression data with gene in rows and samples in columns.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| sample.info                 | dataframe that maps each sample to a study group. Should contain two columns: the first column (named: 'primary') indicating the sample names, and the second column (named: 'sample.type') indicating which study group each sample belongs to (e.g., "Experiment" vs. "Control", "Cancer" vs. "Normal"). Sample names in the 'primary' column must coincide with the column names of the methylation.data. Please see details for more information. Default: NULL. |
| group.1                     | character vector indicating the name(s) for the experiment group. The values must coincide with the values in the 'sample.type' of the sample.info dataframe. Please see details for more information. Default: NULL.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| group.2                     | character vector indicating the names(s) for the control group. The values must coincide with the values in the 'sample.type' of the sample.info dataframe. Please see details for more information. Default: NULL.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| sample.map                  | dataframe for mapping the GEO accession ID (column names) to the actual sample names. Can be the output from the GEO_getSampleMap function. Default: NULL.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| MissingValueThresholdGene   | threshold for missing values per gene. Genes with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.3.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MissingValueThresholdSample | threshold for missing values per sample. Samples with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.1.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| doBatchCorrection       | logical indicating whether to perform batch correction. If TRUE, the batch data need to be provided.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| BatchData               | dataframe with batch information. Should contain two columns: the first column indicating the actual sample names, the second column indicating the batch. Users are expected to retrieve the batch information from GEO on their own, but this can also be done using the GEO_getSampleInfo function with the 'group.column' as the column indicating the batch for each sample. Default: NULL. |
| batch.correction.method | character string indicating the method that be used for batch correction. Should be either 'Seurat' or 'Combat'. Default: 'Seurat'.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| cores                   | number of CPU cores to be used for batch effect correction. Default: 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

### Details

The preprocessing pipeline includes: (1) eliminating samples and genes with too many NAs and imputing NAs. (2) if the gene names (rownames) in the gene expression data are `ensembl_gene_ids` or `ensembl_transcript_ids`, translate the gene names or the transcript names to human gene symbols (HGNC). (3) mapping the column names of the gene expression data to the actual sample names based on the information from 'sample.map'. (4) doing batch correction.

### Value

gene expression data matrix with genes in rows and samples in columns.

### Examples

```
{
  data(mRNA.data)
  data(LUAD.sample.annotation)
  Preprocessed_Data <- Preprocess_GeneExpression(gene.expression.data = mRNA.data,
                                                sample.info = LUAD.sample.annotation,
                                                group.1 = 'Cancer',
                                                group.2 = 'Normal')
}
```

---

Preprocess\_MAdata\_Cancer

*The Preprocess\_MAdata\_Cancer function*

---

### Description

Internal. Pre-process gene expression data for cancer samples.

### Usage

```
Preprocess_MAdata_Cancer(
  CancerSite,
  Directory,
  File,
  MissingValueThresholdGene = 0.3,
  MissingValueThresholdSample = 0.1,
```

```

    doBatchCorrection,
    batch.correction.method,
    BatchData
)

```

### Arguments

|                             |                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CancerSite                  | TCGA code for the cancer site.                                                                                                     |
| Directory                   | Directory.                                                                                                                         |
| File                        | File.                                                                                                                              |
| MissingValueThresholdGene   | threshold for missing values per gene. Genes with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.3.     |
| MissingValueThresholdSample | threshold for missing values per sample. Samples with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.1. |

### Value

The data matrix.

---

Preprocess\_MAdata\_Normal

*The Preprocess\_MAdata\_Normal function*

---

### Description

Internal. Pre-process gene expression data for normal samples.

### Usage

```

Preprocess_MAdata_Normal(
  CancerSite,
  Directory,
  File,
  MissingValueThresholdGene,
  MissingValueThresholdSample,
  doBatchCorrection,
  batch.correction.method,
  BatchData
)

```

### Arguments

|                             |                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CancerSite                  | TCGA code for the cancer site.                                                                                                     |
| Directory                   | Directory.                                                                                                                         |
| File                        | File.                                                                                                                              |
| MissingValueThresholdGene   | threshold for missing values per gene. Genes with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.3.     |
| MissingValueThresholdSample | threshold for missing values per sample. Samples with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.1. |

**Value**

The data matrix.

---

removeDuplicatedGenes    *The removeDuplicatedGenes function*

---

**Description**

sum up the transcript expression values if a gene has multiple transcripts

**Usage**

```
removeDuplicatedGenes(GEN_data)
```

**Arguments**

GEN\_data            gene expression data matrix

**Value**

gene expression data matrix with duplicated genes removed

---

splitmatrix            *The splitmatrix function*

---

**Description**

The splitmatrix function

**Usage**

```
splitmatrix(x, by = "row")
```

**Arguments**

x                    A matrix  
by                    A character specify if split the matrix by row or column.

**Value**

A list each of which is the value of each row/column in the matrix.

---

`TCGA_Download_DNAmethylation`*The TCGA\_Download\_DNAmethylation function*

---

**Description**

Download DNA methylation data from TCGA.

**Usage**

```
TCGA_Download_DNAmethylation(CancerSite, TargetDirectory, downloadData = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

`CancerSite` character of length 1 with TCGA cancer code.

`TargetDirectory` character with directory where a folder for downloaded files will be created.

`downloadData` logical indicating if data should be downloaded (default: TRUE). If false, the url of the desired data is returned.

**Value**

list with paths to downloaded files for both 27k and 450k methylation data.

**Examples**

```
METdirectories <- TCGA_Download_DNAmethylation(CancerSit = 'OV', TargetDirectory = tempdir())
```

---

`TCGA_Download_GeneExpression`*The TCGA\_Download\_GeneExpression function*

---

**Description**

Download gene expression data from TCGA.

**Usage**

```
TCGA_Download_GeneExpression(  
  CancerSite,  
  TargetDirectory,  
  mode = "Regular",  
  downloadData = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CancerSite      | character string indicating the TCGA cancer code.                                                                                                                             |
| TargetDirectory | character with directory where a folder for downloaded files will be created.                                                                                                 |
| mode            | character string indicating whether we should download the gene expression data for miRNAs or lncRNAs, instead of for protein-coding genes. See details for more information. |
| downloadData    | logical indicating if the data should be downloaded (default: TRUE). If False, the url of the desired data is returned.                                                       |

**Details**

mode: when mode is set to 'Regular', this function downloads the level 3 RNAseq data (file tag 'mRNAseq\_Preprocess.Level\_3'). Since there is not enough RNAseq data for OV and GBM, the micro array data is downloaded. If you plan to run the EpiMix on miRNA- or lncRNA-coding genes, please specify the 'mode' parameter to 'miRNA' or 'lncRNA'.

**Value**

list with paths to downloaded files for gene expression.

**Examples**

```
# Example #1 : download regular gene expression data for ovarian cancer
GEDirectories <- TCGA_Download_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV', TargetDirectory = tempdir())

# Example #2 : download miRNA expression data for ovarian cancer
GEDirectories <- TCGA_Download_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                              TargetDirectory = tempdir(),
                                              mode = 'miRNA')

# Example #3 : download lncRNA expression data for ovarian cancer
GEDirectories <- TCGA_Download_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                              TargetDirectory = tempdir(),
                                              mode = 'lncRNA')
```

---

TCGA\_EstimateMissingValues\_MolecularData

*The TCGA\_EstimateMissingValues\_MolecularData function*

---

**Description**

Internal.Deletes samples and genes with more NAs than the respective thresholds. Imputes other NAs values.

**Usage**

```
TCGA_EstimateMissingValues_MolecularData(
  MET_Data,
  MissingValueThresholdGene = 0.3,
  MissingValueThresholdSample = 0.1
)
```

**Arguments**

**MET\_Data**            matrix of gene expression data

**MissingValueThresholdGene**  
threshold for missing values per gene. Genes with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.3.

**MissingValueThresholdSample**  
threshold for missing values per sample. Samples with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.1.

**Value**

gene expression data with no missing values.

---

TCGA\_GENERIC\_CheckBatchEffect

*The TCGA\_GENERIC\_CheckBatchEffect function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Checks if batch correction is needed.

**Usage**

```
TCGA_GENERIC_CheckBatchEffect(GEN_Data, BatchData)
```

**Arguments**

**GEN\_Data**            matrix with data to be corrected for batch effects.

**BatchData**           Batch data.

**Value**

the p value from ANOVA test on PCA values.

---

`TCGA_GENERIC_CleanUpSampleNames`*The TCGA\_GENERIC\_CleanUpSampleNames function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Cleans the samples IDs into the 12 digit format and removes doubles.

**Usage**

```
TCGA_GENERIC_CleanUpSampleNames(GEN_Data, IDlength = 12)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <code>GEN_Data</code> | data matrix.          |
| <code>IDlength</code> | length of samples ID. |

**Value**

data matrix with cleaned sample names.

---

`TCGA_GENERIC_GetSampleGroups`*The TCGA\_GENERIC\_GetSampleGroups function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Looks for the group of the samples (normal/cancer).

**Usage**

```
TCGA_GENERIC_GetSampleGroups(SampleNames)
```

**Arguments**

|                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <code>SampleNames</code> | vector with sample names. |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|

**Value**

a list.

---

`TCGA_GENERIC_LoadIlluminaMethylationData`*The TCGA\_GENERIC\_LoadIlluminaMethylationData function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Read in an illumina methylation file with the following format: header row with sample labels, 2nd header row with 4 columns per sample: beta-value, geneSymbol, chromosome and GenomicCoordinate. The first column has the probe names.

**Usage**`TCGA_GENERIC_LoadIlluminaMethylationData(Filename)`**Arguments**

Filename            name of the file with the data.

**Value**

methylation data.

---

`TCGA_GENERIC_MergeData`*The TCGA\_GENERIC\_MergeData function*

---

**Description**

Internal.

**Usage**`TCGA_GENERIC_MergeData(NewIDListUnique, DataMatrix)`**Arguments**

NewIDListUnique            unique rownames of data.

DataMatrix            data matrix.

**Value**

data matrix.

---

TCGA\_GENERIC\_MET\_ClusterProbes\_Helper\_ClusterGenes\_with\_hclust  
*The TCGA\_GENERIC\_MET\_ClusterProbes\_Helper\_ClusterGenes\_with\_hclust function*

---

### Description

Internal. Cluster probes into genes.

### Usage

```
TCGA_GENERIC_MET_ClusterProbes_Helper_ClusterGenes_with_hclust(
  Gene,
  ProbeAnnotation,
  MET_Cancer,
  MET_Normal = NULL,
  CorThreshold = 0.4
)
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Gene            | gene.                                           |
| ProbeAnnotation | data set matching probes to genes.              |
| MET_Cancer      | data matrix for cancer samples.                 |
| MET_Normal      | data matrix for normal samples.                 |
| CorThreshold    | correlation threshold for cutting the clusters. |

### Value

List with the clustered data sets and the mapping between probes and genes.

---

|              |                                  |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| TCGA_GetData | <i>The TCGA_GetData function</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------|

---

### Description

This function wraps the functions for downloading, pre-processing and analysis of the DNA methylation and gene expression data from the TCGA project.

### Usage

```
TCGA_GetData(
  CancerSite,
  mode = "Regular",
  outputDirectory = ".",
  doBatchCorrection = FALSE,
  batch.correction.method = "Seurat",
```

```

roadmap.epigenome.ids = NULL,
roadmap.epigenome.groups = NULL,
forceUse450K = FALSE,
cores = 1
)

```

## Arguments

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CancerSite               | character string indicating the TCGA cancer code. The information can be found at: <a href="https://gdc.cancer.gov/resources-tcga-users/tcga-code-tables/tcga-study-abbreviations">https://gdc.cancer.gov/resources-tcga-users/tcga-code-tables/tcga-study-abbreviations</a> |
| mode                     | character string indicating the analytic mode to model DNA methylation. Should be one of the followings: 'Regular', 'Enhancer', 'miRNA' or 'lncRNA'. Default: 'Regular'. See details for more information.                                                                   |
| outputDirectory          | character string indicating the file path to save the output.                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| doBatchCorrection        | logical indicating whether to do batch effect correction during preprocessing. Default: False.                                                                                                                                                                               |
| batch.correction.method  | character string indicating the method to perform batch effect correction. The value should be either 'Seurat' or 'Combat'. Seurat is much faster than the Combat. Default: 'Seurat'.                                                                                        |
| roadmap.epigenome.ids    | character vector indicating the epigenome ID(s) to be used for selecting enhancers. See details for more information. Default: NULL.                                                                                                                                         |
| roadmap.epigenome.groups | character vector indicating the tissue group(s) to be used for selecting enhancers. See details for more information. Default: NULL.                                                                                                                                         |
| forceUse450K             | logic indicating whether force to use only 450K methylation data. Default: FALSE                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| cores                    | Number of CPU cores to be used for computation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

## Details

mode: EpiMix incorporates four alternative analytic modes for modeling DNA methylation: "Regular," "Enhancer", "miRNA" and "lncRNA". The four analytic modes target DNA methylation analysis on different genetic elements. The Regular mode aims to model DNA methylation at proximal cis-regulatory elements of protein-coding genes. The Enhancer mode targets DNA methylation analysis on distal enhancers. The miRNA or lncRNA mode focuses on methylation analysis of miRNA- or lncRNA-coding genes.

roadmap.epigenome.groups & roadmap.epigenome.ids:

Since enhancers are cell-type or tissue-type specific, EpiMix needs to know the reference tissues or cell types in order to select proper enhancers. EpiMix identifies enhancers from the RoadmapEpigenomic project (Nature, PMID: 25693563), in which enhancers were identified by ChromHMM in over 100 tissue and cell types. Available epigenome groups (a group of relevant cell types) or epigenome ids (individual cell types) can be obtained from the original publication (Nature, PMID: 25693563, figure 2). They can also be retrieved from the `list.epigenomes()` function. If both `roadmap.epigenome.groups` and `roadmap.epigenome.ids` are specified, EpiMix will select all the epigenomes from the combination of the inputs.

**Value**

The results from EpiMix is a list with the following components:

|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MethylationDrivers | CpG probes identified as differentially methylated by EpiMix.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| NrComponents       | The number of methylation states found for each driver probe.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| MixtureStates      | A list with the DM-values for each driver probe. Differential Methylation values (DM-values) are defined as the difference between the methylation mean of samples in one mixture component from the experiment group and the methylation mean in samples from the control group, for a given probe. |
| MethylationStates  | Matrix with DM-values for all driver probes (rows) and all samples (columns).                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Classifications    | Matrix with integers indicating to which mixture component each sample in the experiment group was assigned to, for each probe.                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Models             | Beta mixture model parameters for each driver probe.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| group.1            | sample names in group.1 (experimental group).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| group.2            | sample names in group.2 (control group).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| FunctionalPairs    | Dataframe with the prevalence of differential methylation for each CpG probe in the sample population, and fold change of mRNA expression and P values for each significant probe-gene pair.                                                                                                         |

**Examples**

```
# Example #1 - Regular mode
EpiMixResults <- TCGA_GetData(CancerSite = 'LUAD',
                             outputDirectory = tempdir(),
                             cores = 8)

# Example #2 - Enhancer mode
EpiMixResults <- TCGA_GetData(CancerSite = 'LUAD',
                             mode = 'Enhancer',
                             roadmap.epigenome.ids = 'E097',
                             outputDirectory = tempdir(),
                             cores = 8)

# Example #3 - miRNA mode
EpiMixResults <- TCGA_GetData(CancerSite = 'LUAD',
                             mode = 'miRNA',
                             outputDirectory = tempdir(),
                             cores = 8)

# Example #4 - lncRNA mode
EpiMixResults <- TCGA_GetData(CancerSite = 'LUAD',
                             mode = 'lncRNA',
                             outputDirectory = tempdir(),
                             cores = 8)
```

---

|                    |                                        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| TCGA_GetSampleInfo | <i>The TCGA_GetSampleInfo function</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

The TCGA\_GetSampleInfo function

**Usage**

```
TCGA_GetSampleInfo(METProcessedData, CancerSite = "LUAD", TargetDirectory = "")
```

**Arguments**

|                  |                                              |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| METProcessedData | Matrix of preprocessed methylation data.     |
| CancerSite       | Character string of TCGA study abbreviation. |
| TargetDirectory  | Path to save the sample.info. Default: "".   |

**Details**

Generate the 'sample.info' dataframe for TCGA data.

**Value**

A dataframe for the sample groups. Contains two columns: the first column (named: 'primary') indicating the sample names, and the second column (named: 'sample.type') indicating whether each sample is a Cancer or Normal tissue.

**Examples**

```
{
  data(MET.data)
  sample.info <- TCGA_GetSampleInfo(MET.data, CancerSite = 'LUAD')
}
```

---

|                           |                                               |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| TCGA_Load_MethylationData | <i>The TCGA_Load_MethylationData function</i> |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

The TCGA\_Load\_MethylationData function

**Usage**

```
TCGA_Load_MethylationData(METdirectory, ArrayType)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                                           |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| METdirectory | path to the 27K or 450K data                                              |
| ArrayType    | character string indicating the array type, can be either '27K' or '450K' |

**Details**

load 27K or 450K methylation data into memory

**Value**

matrix of methylation data with probes in rows and patient in columns

---

TCGA\_Load\_MolecularData

*The TCGA\_Load\_MolecularData function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Reads in gene expression data. Deletes samples and genes with more NAs than the respective thresholds. Imputes other NAs values.

**Usage**

```
TCGA_Load_MolecularData(Filename)
```

**Arguments**

|                             |                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Filename                    | name of the file with the data.                                                                                                    |
| MissingValueThresholdGene   | threshold for missing values per gene. Genes with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.3.     |
| MissingValueThresholdSample | threshold for missing values per sample. Samples with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.1. |

**Value**

gene expression data.

---

TCGA\_Preprocess\_DNAmethylation

*The TCGA\_Preprocess\_DNAmethylation function*


---

## Description

Pre-processes DNA methylation data from TCGA.

## Usage

```
TCGA_Preprocess_DNAmethylation(
  CancerSite,
  METdirectories,
  doBatchCorrection = FALSE,
  batch.correction.method = "Seurat",
  MissingValueThreshold = 0.2,
  cores = 1,
  use450K = FALSE
)
```

## Arguments

|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CancerSite              | character string indicating the TCGA cancer code.                                                                                                                                    |
| METdirectories          | character vector with directories with the downloaded data. It can be the object returned by the TCGA_Download_DNAmethylation function.                                              |
| doBatchCorrection       | logical indicating whether to perform batch correction. Default: False.                                                                                                              |
| batch.correction.method | character string indicating the method to perform batch correction. The value should be either 'Seurat' or 'Combat'. Default: 'Seurat'. Note: Seurat is much faster than the Combat. |
| MissingValueThreshold   | numeric values indicating the threshold for removing samples or genes with missing values. Default: 0.2.                                                                             |
| cores                   | integer indicating the number of cores to be used for performing batch correction with Combat.                                                                                       |
| use450K                 | logic indicating whether to force use 450K, instead of 27K data.                                                                                                                     |

## Details

Pre-process includes eliminating samples and genes with too many NAs, imputing NAs, and doing Batch correction. If there are samples with both 27k and 450k data, the 27k data will be used only if the sample number in the 27k data is greater than the 450k data and there is more than 50 samples in the 27k data. Otherwise, the 450k data is used and the 27k data is discarded.

## Value

pre-processed methylation data matrix with CpG probe in rows and samples in columns.

Pre-processed methylation data matrix with CpG probe in rows and samples in columns.

**Examples**

```

METdirectories <- TCGA_Download_DNAMethylation(CancerSite = 'OV', TargetDirectory = tempdir())
METProcessedData <- TCGA_Preprocess_DNAMethylation(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                                    METdirectories = METdirectories)

```

---

TCGA\_Preprocess\_GeneExpression

*The TCGA\_Preprocess\_GeneExpression function*


---

**Description**

Pre-processes gene expression data from TCGA.

**Usage**

```

TCGA_Preprocess_GeneExpression(
  CancerSite,
  MAdirectories,
  mode = "Regular",
  doBatchCorrection = FALSE,
  batch.correction.method = "Seurat",
  MissingValueThresholdGene = 0.3,
  MissingValueThresholdSample = 0.1,
  cores = 1
)

```

**Arguments**

|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CancerSite                  | character string indicating the TCGA cancer code.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MAdirectories               | character vector with directories with the downloaded data. It can be the object returned by the GEO_Download_GeneExpression function.                                                                                                                                                  |
| mode                        | character string indicating whether the genes in the gene expression data are miRNAs or lncRNAs. Should be either 'Regular', 'Enhancer', 'miRNA' or 'lncRNA'. This value should be consistent with the same parameter in the TCGA_Download_GeneExpression function. Default: 'Regular'. |
| doBatchCorrection           | logical indicating whether to perform batch effect correction. Default: False.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| batch.correction.method     | character string indicating the method to perform batch correction. The value should be either 'Seurat' or 'Combat'. Default: 'Seurat'. Seurat is much faster than the Combat.                                                                                                          |
| MissingValueThresholdGene   | threshold for missing values per gene. Genes with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.3.                                                                                                                                                          |
| MissingValueThresholdSample | threshold for missing values per sample. Samples with a percentage of NAs greater than this threshold are removed. Default is 0.1.                                                                                                                                                      |
| cores                       | integer indicating the number of cores to be used for performing batch correction with Combat                                                                                                                                                                                           |

**Details**

Pre-process includes eliminating samples and genes with too many NAs, imputing NAs, and doing Batch correction. If the rownames of the gene expression data are ensembl ENSG names or ENST names, the function will convert them to the human gene symbol (HGNC).

**Value**

pre-processed gene expression data matrix.

**Examples**

```
# Example #1: Preprocessing gene expression for Regular mode

GEdirectories <- TCGA_Download_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                              TargetDirectory = tempdir())
GEProcessedData <- TCGA_Preprocess_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                                  MAdirectories = GEdirectories)

# Example #2: Preprocessing gene expression for miRNA mode

GEdirectories <- TCGA_Download_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                              TargetDirectory = tempdir(),
                                              mode = 'miRNA')

GEProcessedData <- TCGA_Preprocess_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                                  MAdirectories = GEdirectories,
                                                  mode = 'miRNA')

# Example #3: Preprocessing gene expression for lncRNA mode

GEdirectories <- TCGA_Download_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                              TargetDirectory = tempdir(),
                                              mode = 'lncRNA')

GEProcessedData <- TCGA_Preprocess_GeneExpression(CancerSite = 'OV',
                                                  MAdirectories = GEdirectories,
                                                  mode = 'lncRNA')
```

---

TCGA\_Process\_EstimateMissingValues

*The TCGA\_Process\_EstimateMissingValues function*

---

**Description**

Internal. Removes patients and genes with more missing values than the MissingValueThreshold, and imputes remaining missing values using Tibshirani's KNN method.

**Usage**

```
TCGA_Process_EstimateMissingValues(MET_Data, MissingValueThreshold = 0.2)
```

**Arguments**

MET\_Data            data matrix.  
 MissingValueThreshold            threshold for removing samples and genes with too many missing values.

**Value**

the data set with imputed values and possibly some genes or samples deleted.

---

TCGA\_Select\_Dataset    *The TCGA\_Select\_Dataset function*

---

**Description**

internal function to select which MET dataset to use

**Usage**

```
TCGA_Select_Dataset(CancerSite, MET_Data_27K, MET_Data_450K, use450K)
```

**Arguments**

CancerSite        TCGA cancer code  
 MET\_Data\_27K     matrix of MET\_Data\_27K  
 MET\_Data\_450K    matrix of MET\_Data\_450K  
 use450K           logic indicating whether to force use 450K data

**Value**

the selected MET data set

---

test\_gene\_expr        *The test\_gene\_expr function*

---

**Description**

Helper function to test whether the expression levels of a gene is reversely correlated with the methylation state of a probe.

**Usage**

```
test_gene_expr(  
  gene,  
  probe,  
  DM_values,  
  gene.expr.values,  
  correlation = "negative"  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene                      | character string indicating a target gene to be modeled.                                                                                                                |
| probe                     | character string indicating a probe mapped to the target gene.                                                                                                          |
| DM_values                 | a vector of DM values for the probe. The names of the element should be sample names.                                                                                   |
| gene.expr.values          | a vector of gene expression values for the tested gene. The names of the vector are sample names.                                                                       |
| correlation               | character indicating the direction of correlation between the methylation state of the CpG site and the gene expression levels. Can be either 'negative' or 'positive'. |
| raw.pvalue.threshold      | raw p value from testing DNA methylation and gene expression                                                                                                            |
| adjusted.pvalue.threshold | adjusted p value from testing DNA methylation and gene expression                                                                                                       |

**Value**

dataframe with functional probe-gene pairs and corresponding p values obtained from the Wilcoxon test for gene expression and methylation.

---

translateMethylMixResults

*The translateMethylMixResults function*

---

**Description**

unfold clustered MethylMix results to single CpGs

**Usage**

```
translateMethylMixResults(MethylMixResults, probeMapping)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |                                            |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| MethylMixResults | list of MethylMix output                   |
| probeMapping     | dataframe of probe to gene-cluster mapping |

**Value**

list of unfolded MethylMix results

---

|                 |                                     |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| validEpigenomes | <i>The validEpigenomes function</i> |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

check user input for roadmap epigenome groups or ids

**Usage**

```
validEpigenomes(roadmap.epigenome.groups, roadmap.epigenome.ids)
```

**Arguments**

|                          |                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| roadmap.epigenome.groups |                  |
|                          | epigenome groups |
| roadmap.epigenome.ids    |                  |
|                          | epigenome ids    |

**Value**

a character vector of selected epigenome ids

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